

# Optimization Services hookup Language (OShL)

- API for invoking Remote Solver Service
- Think of HTTP/HTML, JDBC/ODBC
- Open Source
- Platform Independent
- Programming Language Independent

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# OUTLINE

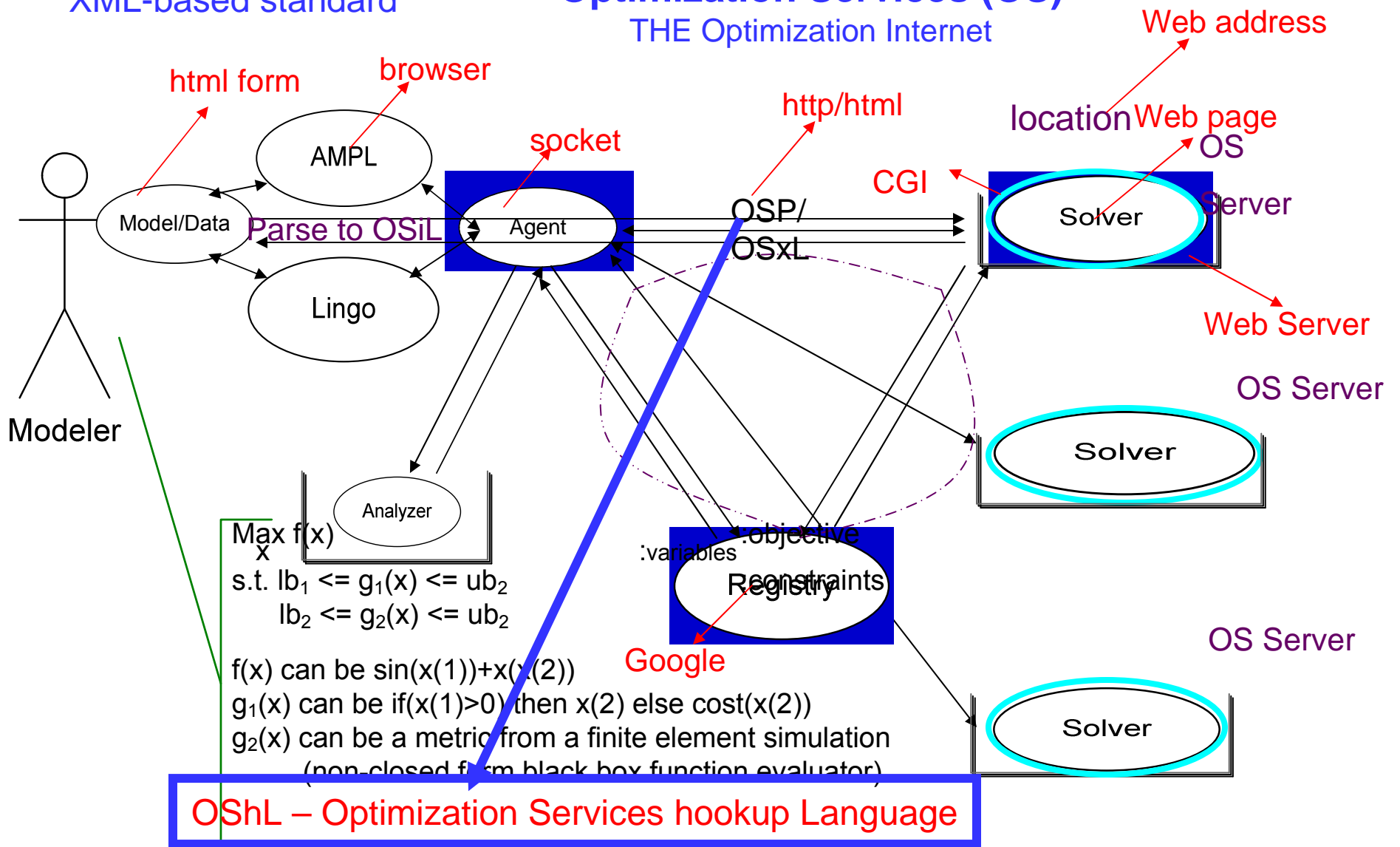
1. Optimization Services and OSP (OSxL's)
2. Invoking a remote solver service
3. Optimization Services hookup Language (OShL)
4. Conclusion



# XML-based standard

# Optimization Services (OS)

THE Optimization Internet



$$\begin{aligned} & \text{Max } f(x) \\ & \text{s.t. } lb_1 \leq g_1(x) \leq ub_2 \\ & \quad lb_2 \leq g_2(x) \leq ub_2 \end{aligned}$$

$f(x)$  can be  $\sin(x(1)) + x(2)$   
 $g_1(x)$  can be  $\text{if}(x(1) > 0)$  then  $x(2)$  else  $\text{cost}(x(2))$   
 $g_2(x)$  can be a metric from a finite element simulation  
 (non-closed form black box function evaluator)



# Invoking remote solver service (1)



**solve(instance, option) -> result**

**getJobID(option) -> jobID**

## Requirement

1. Platform Independent
2. Language Independent
3. Protocol Independent
4. Type compatibility
5. Simple 6 methods, 2 args, only 1 method impl., no network knowledge req.
6. Built-in state/session maintenance **jobID**
7. Request and response/Blocking **solve(instance, option) -> result**

## Solution

OS is Web services based

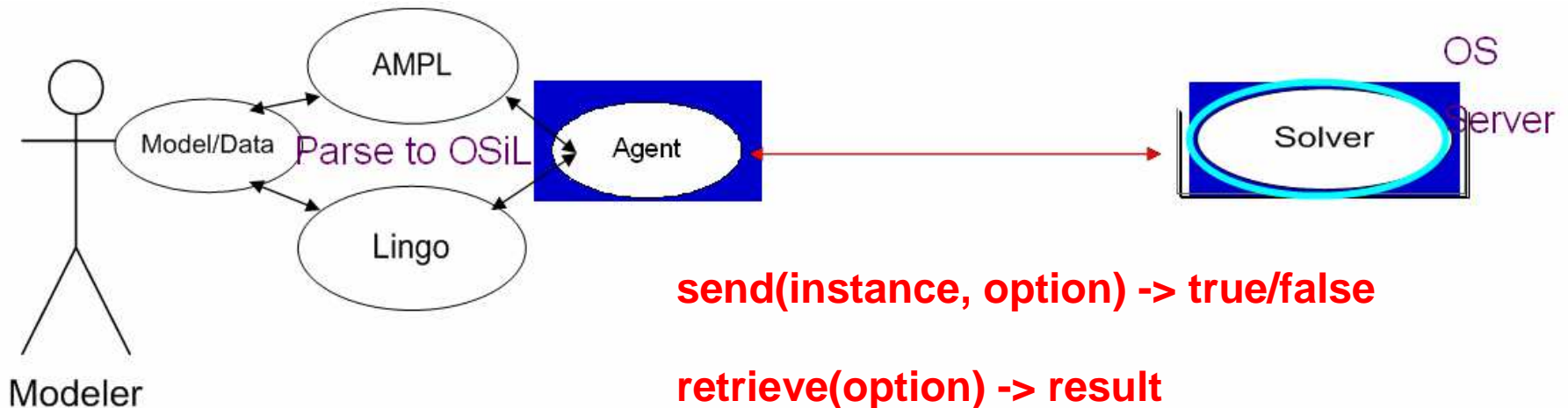
OShL is XML Based WSDL

OShL is in SOAP envelope

Uses all strings as arguments



## Invoking remote solver service (2)



**send(instance, option) -> true/false**

**retrieve(option) -> result**

**kill(option) -> killProcessResult**

### Requirement

8. Communication only

### Solution

No specification on arguments

Argument specification -> xml schemas -> OSiL, OSoL, OSrL etc.

9. Truly asynchronous (server side)

**send(instance, option) -> true/false**

10. Retrieve anytime, anywhere

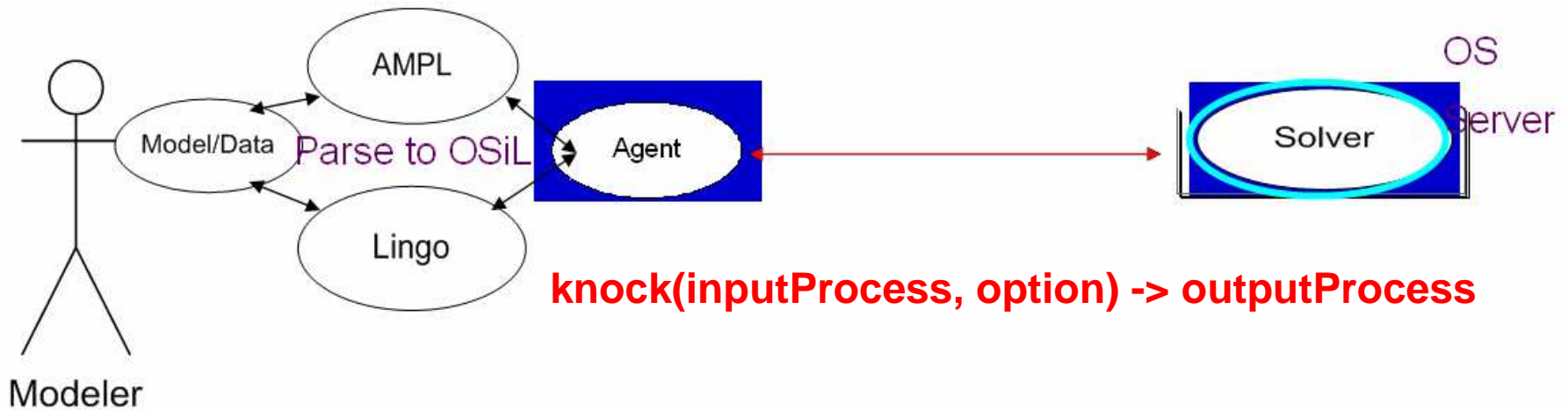
**jobID, service-oriented architecture**

11. Must stop remote process

**Kill (≠ stop on the browser)**



## Invoking remote solver service (3)



### Requirement

8. Dynamic process information (heartbeat)

9. Extendable

### Solution

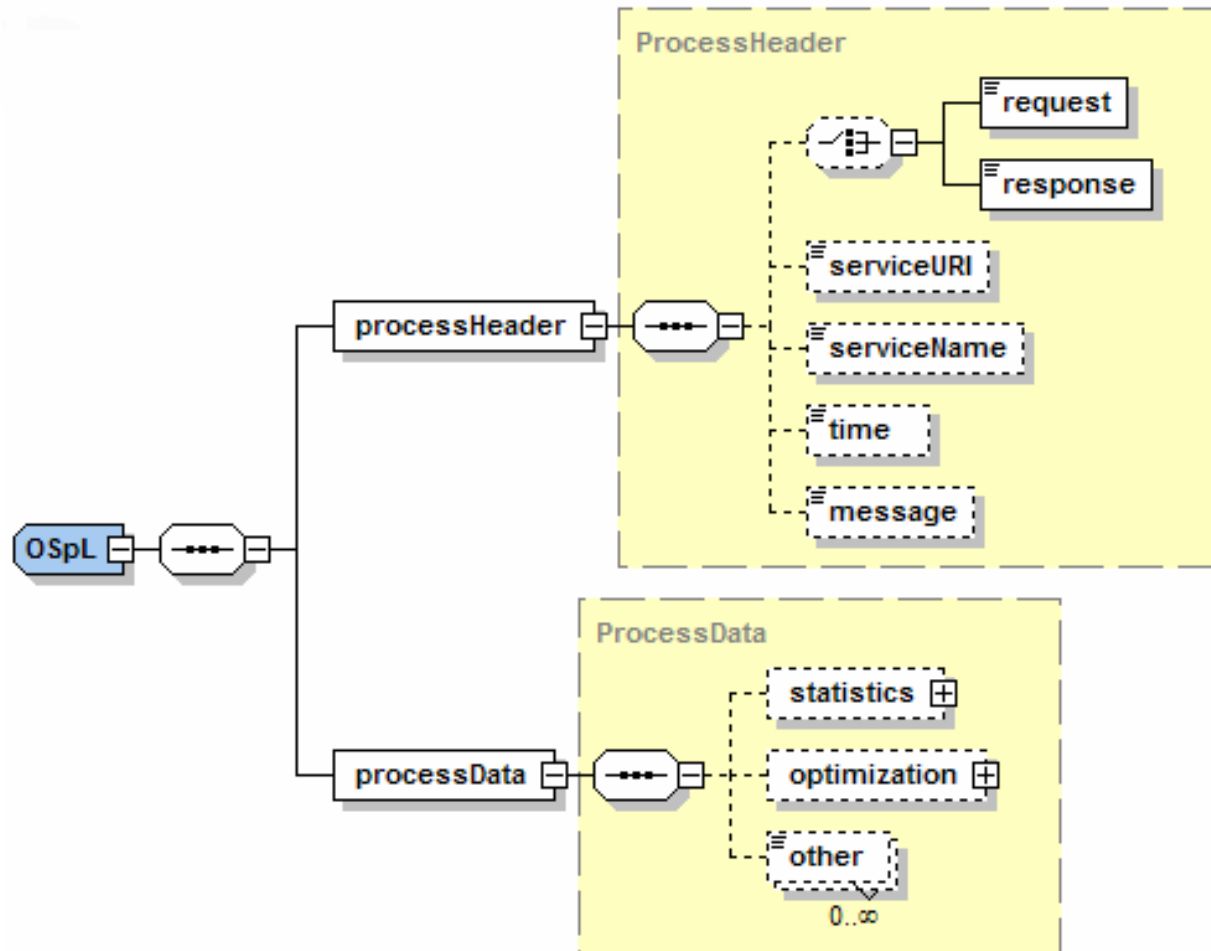
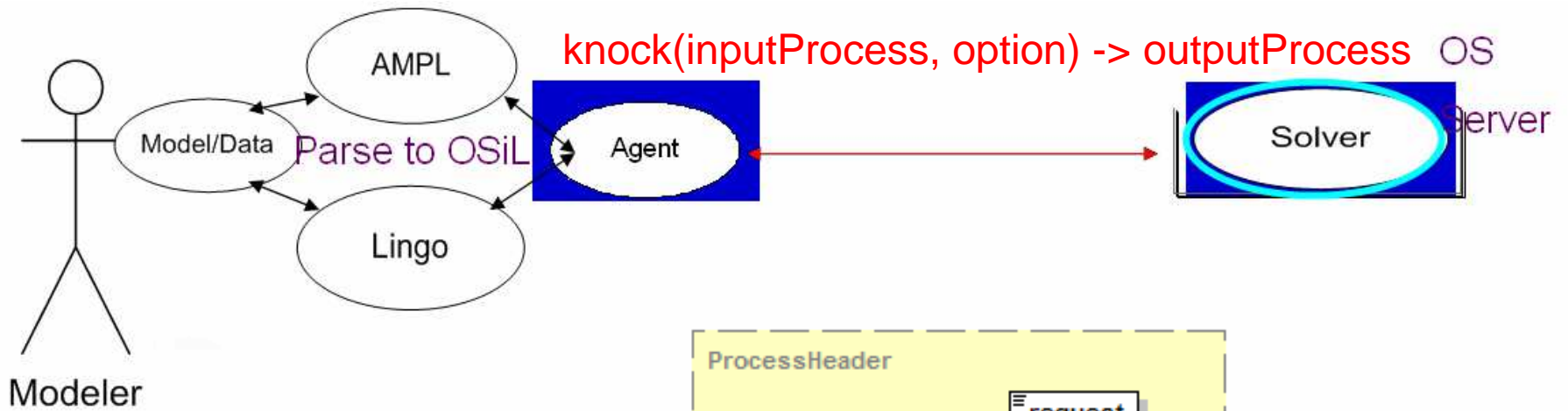
Knock

2 inputs, 1 output (leverages on OSpL)

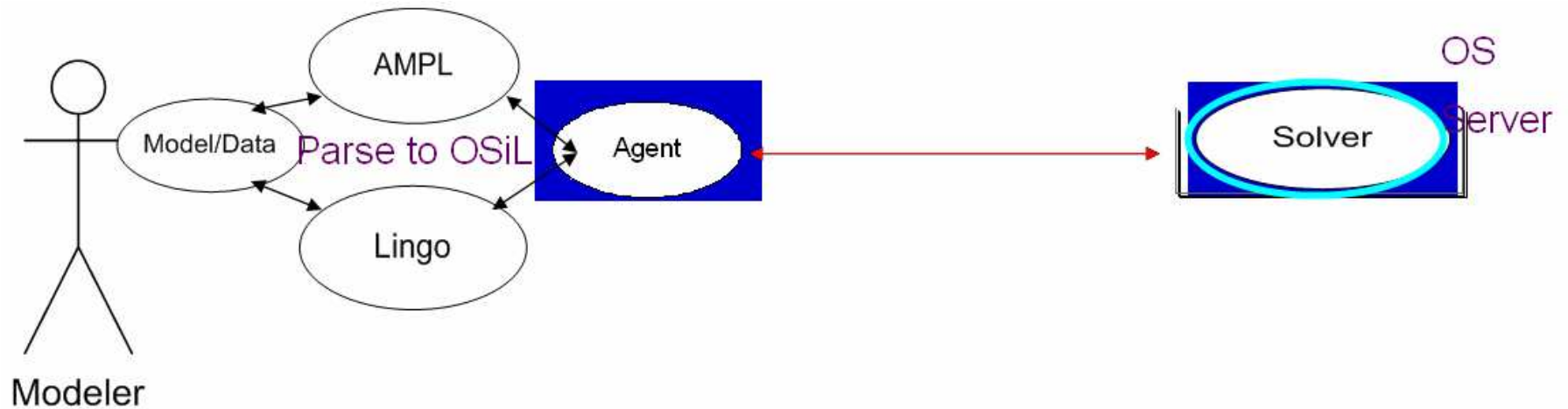
ping	getServiceStatistics	setServiceStatistics
	getJobStatistics	setJobStatistics
	getOptmizationStatistics	setOptmizationStatistics
	getAll	setAll
	notifyJobCompletion	requestJob



# Invoking remote solver service (4)



## Optimization Services hookup Language (OShL)



**getJobID (String OSoL) -> jobID**

**solve (String OSiL, String OSoL) -> OSrL**

**send (String OSiL, String OSoL) -> true/false**

**retrieve (String OSoL) -> OSrL**

**kill (String) -> OSpL**

**knock(String OSpL, String OSoL) -> OSpL**





# Our OShL-compatible solver hosting **SERVER** reference impl.

Remote job submission, management and control

Remote retrieval of previously submitted jobs

Session and state maintenance

Synchronous and asynchronous solver invocation

Killing long jobs over the remote server

Checking and managing service status and job statistics

Automatic job completion notification via most common protocols including emails

Persistence between service starts

Service logging

Automatic notification of critical service information to admin

Centralized user configuration

Directory and file cleanup

Disk, memory and process cleanup

Critical data backing up

Waiting job queue management

Long computational job handling

Job dependency handling

Keeping track of service utilization and preparing periodic report

Automatic input and output validation and processing

Support of machines with multiple CPUs

Support of all major operating systems

Authentication and authorization

Security

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# Conclusion

- Optimization Services, OS Protocols (OSP => OSxL's)
- Design Requirement in Invoking Remote Solver Service
- Optimization Services
  
- Optimization Services will be released end of the year or beginning of next year.
- Almost all major parties (commercial, open source, research projects) are adopting it (It's a private process now!)
- Next generation NEOS
- Critical role in Cyber-infrastructure
- A Mega COIN project – touches nearly all the major COIN optimization-related projects
- “Run-Time” COIN (COmputational INfrastructure)
- Optimization Internet
- Contact us in private

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