

COIN-OR Triennial Update

Brady Hunsaker

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Vhy and Ho

Recent and

Current New

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# COIN-OR: Open-source Software for Operations Research Triennial Update

#### Brady Hunsaker

Assistant Professor, University of Pittsburgh Secretary, COIN-OR Foundation

Thanks to Robin Lougee-Heimer and Brenda Dietrich

ISMP 2006



### Outline

COIN-OR Triennial Update

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Wha

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- ▶ What
  - ► What is COIN-OR?
  - What is open-source software?
- ► Why and How
  - ► Why should I participate in COIN-OR?
  - ► How can I participate in COIN-OR?
- ► Recent and Current News
- ► Future Challenges



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What

Why and Ho

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► COmputational INfrastructure for Operations Research



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#### What

Why and Ho

Recent and

- ► COmputational INfrastructure for Operations Research
- ► a repository of source code, examples, models, data



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- ► COmputational INfrastructure for Operations Research
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- available for use and modification at no cost



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Recent and

- ► COmputational INfrastructure for Operations Research
- a repository of source code, examples, models, data
- available for use and modification at no cost
- under open-source licenses



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- ► COmputational INfrastructure for Operations Research
- a repository of source code, examples, models, data
- ▶ available for use and modification at no cost
- under open-source licenses
- ► a community of users, contributors, volunteers



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- ► COmputational INfrastructure for Operations Research
- ► a repository of source code, examples, models, data
- ▶ available for use and modification at no cost
- under open-source licenses
- ► a community of users, contributors, volunteers
- ► a non-profit foundation with elected leadership



### What is "Open Source"?

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What

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Current New

- a category of software licenses
  - must allow code to be used, shared, modified, and redistributed
  - usually available for free download
- a philosophy
  - healthy community of users and contributors
  - helps to debug, enhance, and support the code
  - similar to academic research



# Other Names for Open Source

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What

- Open-source software
- ► Free/Libre and Open-Source Software (FLOSS)
- ► Free and Open-Source Software (FOSS)
- Free Software



# Other Names for Open Source

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- Open-source software
- ► Free/Libre and Open-Source Software (FLOSS)
- ► Free and Open-Source Software (FOSS)
- ► Free Software
- ▶ Brady's opinion: These names reflect the speaker's philosophy, but all apply to the same software.



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► All open-source licenses are the same.



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What

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- ► All open-source licenses are the same.
  - ► False. There are a variety of licenses with different specific requirements.



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- ► False. There are a variety of licenses with different specific requirements.
- "Free for academic use only" is open source.



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- ► All open-source licenses are the same.
  - ► False. There are a variety of licenses with different specific requirements.
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- ▶ Open source is the same as freeware/shareware.



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- ▶ Open source is the same as freeware/shareware.
  - False. The source code must be available for use, modification, and redistribution.



# **Examples of Open-Source Software**

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Recent and Current New



# **Examples of Open-Source Software**

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Current New

Operating Systems	GNU/Linux
	FreeBSD
System Tools	Apache
	Bind (DNS)
Middleware	MySQL
Applications	Firefox
	OpenOffice
	TeX/LaTeX
	Emacs



# Other Open-source Tools for OR

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There are plenty of other open-source tools for OR.

- R
- ▶ Octave
- ▶ GOBLIN
- ► LEMON
- ► Fast Artificial Neural Network
- ► GNU Linear Programming Kit (GLPK)
- ► Cliquer



# Brief History of COIN-OR

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- ▶ Initiative started in 2000
- ► Announced at ISMP 2000 Atlanta
- Originally hosted by IBM (no longer true)
- Originally only for optimization (no longer true)
- ➤ Scope broadened to include all of operations research around 2002-2003
- ► COIN-OR Foundation established in 2004 to manage the initiative
- ▶ DIMACS Workshop on COIN-OR 2006



# Current Projects: Stand-alone Solvers/tools

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Recent and Current News

- ► LP solvers: COIN-OR LP (CLP), Dynamic LP (dylp), Volume Algorithm (VOL)
- ► MILP solvers: COIN-OR Branch-and-Cut (CBC), SYMPHONY
- Nonlinear solver: Interior-Point Optimizer (IPOPT) (not quite stand-alone)
- Nonlinear integer solver: Basic Open-source Nonlinear Mixed INteger programming (BONMIN)
- ► Semidefinite programming: CSDP
- ► Derivative-Free Optimization (DFO)
- Support Vector Machine Quadratic Programming (SVM-QP)



# Current Projects: Frameworks

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- ► Abstract Library for Parallel Search (ALPS)
- ► Branch-Cut-Price (BCP)
- ► Open Tabu Search (OTS)



# Current Projects: Interfaces/APIs/Modeling

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- ► Open Solver Interface (OSI): for LP/MILP (11 solvers supported)
- Non-Linear Programming API (NLPAPI)
- Stochastic Modeling Interface (SMI)
- ► FLOPC++: algebraic modeling language embedded in C++
- ➤ CoinMP: easy-to-use C API for CLP, CBC, and CGL (Windows DLL and Unix)



## Current Projects: Other

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Recent and Current News

- ► Cut Generator Library (CGL)
- ► CppAD: differentiation of C++ function
- ► Multifario: computing implicitly-defined manifolds
- CoinUtils: utilities such as sparse matrix manipulation and I/O



## Projects Are Separate

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- Projects have different states of maturity, robustness, and documentation.
- Some projects depend on other projects.
- Many projects develop their own user community.
- Each project has a project manager.
- ▶ Projects may use different licenses, but each project is completely under one license.
- ▶ Most current projects use the Common Public License (CPL).
- ▶ New project submissions are welcome.



# **COIN-OR Community**

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Individuals





# Corporate Relations

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What

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A number of corporations use and/or contribute to COIN-OR:







- ► Sandia National Labs
- ► GAMS
- ► Frontline Systems
- ► (more)



# Corporate Relations

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A number of corporations use and/or contribute to COIN-OR:







- ► Sandia National Labs
- ► GAMS
- ► Frontline Systems
- ► (more)
- ► Statistic from 2005: industry accounts for 37% of coin-discuss email list posts



## Many Academic Institutions Are Represented

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Recent and Current News

- Brunel
- Carl von Ossitzky U, Oldenburg
- Carnegie Mellon
- Clemson
- Cornell
- Konrad Zuse Zentrum Berlin
- ► Lehigh
- ▶ New Mexico Tech
- ► Northwestern

- ► Politecnico di Milano
- Rutgers
- Simon Fraser
- ▶ U de Geneve
- U of Arizona
- ▶ U of Chicago
- ▶ U of Pittsburgh
- ▶ U of São Paulo
- ▶ U of Washington
- ► U.S. Air Force Academy
- ▶ (probably others)



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Why and How

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► The price is right



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Why and How

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- ► The price is right
- ► Reuse rather than reinvent



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- ► The price is right
- ► Reuse rather than reinvent
- ► Build on high-quality code



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Why and How

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- ► Build on high-quality code
- ▶ Promote standards



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Why and How

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Current New

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- Promote standards
- ▶ Foster collaboration



### Why Use and Contribute to COIN-OR

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Recent and

- ▶ The price is right
- Reuse rather than reinvent
- ► Build on high-quality code
- Promote standards
- ► Foster collaboration
- ► Leverage support of the community



### Why Use and Contribute to COIN-OR

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Wha

Why and How

Recent and Current News

- ▶ The price is right
- Reuse rather than reinvent
- ► Build on high-quality code
- Promote standards
- Foster collaboration
- ► Leverage support of the community
- ► Researchers and industry can participate



### Incorporation in 2004

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Why and How

Recent and Current News

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- ► The initiative is now managed by the COIN-OR Foundation. Inc.
- ▶ Incorporated in the U.S. in 2004
- Recognized as a tax-exempt corporation by the IRS
- Elected leadership
- Similar to other professional societies
- ▶ Repository now hosted by INFORMS for a nominal fee



#### Structure of COIN-OR

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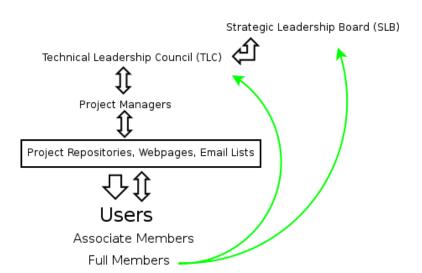
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Recent and Current News

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Technical Leadership Council (TLC)

- ▶ JP Fasano, IBM
- Laszlo Ladanyi, IBM
- ► Leo Lopes, U of Arizona
- ► Francois Margot, Carnegie Mellon U
- ► Kipp Martin, U of Chicago
- ► Ted Ralphs, Lehigh U
- Andreas Wächter, IBM



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Two seats are up for election this year.



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Why and How

Recent and Current New

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#### Strategic Leadership Board (SLB)

- ▶ Bob Fourer, Northwestern U
- Lou Hafer, Simon Fraser U
- Brady Hunsaker, U of Pittsburgh, Secretary
- Randy Kiefer, INFORMS
- ▶ Bjarni Kristjansson, Maximal Software
- ► Robin Lougee-Heimer, IBM
- ► Matt Saltzman, Clemson U, President
- ▶ A representative of the Technical Leadership Council



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## Recent News: Logo

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Recent and Current News



- ▶ Design contest held earlier this summer. Full and Associate Members voted for the winner. (65 entries)
- Winning design by Seprian Damayanto.





### Recent News: DIMACS Workshop on COIN-OR

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Recent and Current News

- ► Held two weeks ago at DIMACS in New Jersey, USA
- ► Four-day workshop sponsored by DIMACS and IBM Research
- Over 50 participants
- Over 25 presentations, tutorials, and panel discussions
- ► Thanks to the organizers:
  - Jonathan Eckstein
  - Jeff Linderoth
  - ► Robin Lougee-Heimer
  - ► Francois Margot



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- ► Thanks to the organizers:
  - Jonathan Eckstein
  - ▶ Jeff Linderoth
  - ► Robin Lougee-Heimer
  - ► Francois Margot
- ► A key issue discussed: We need to make projects easier for users to acquire, configure, and use.



## Recent Work: Development Tools

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Why and How

Recent and Current News

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- ► To ease configuration and installation, most projects now use Automake/Autoconf.
- ./configure
  make
  make install
- ► This change is very recent.
- ▶ Options when calling configure control the installation.



### Work in Progress: Numbered Releases

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Recent and

- ► To improve stability for users, we are working to implement numbered releases for projects.
- ▶ These releases will have clearly specified dependencies.
- ▶ They will not change except for bug fixes.
- ► This will allow . . .



### Work in Progress: Precompiled Binaries

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Recent and Current News

- ► To make life easier for users, we have begun creating binaries for download.
- ► Planned platforms: Windows, GNU/Linux, Mac OS X
- Some projects are not amenable to binaries (such as OSI and BCP).
- Due to license incompatibilities, a few features may not be distributed in binaries (such as GMPL model parser integration with CBC).
- ► We also hope to create packages for popular GNU/Linux distributions.



## Challenges

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- ► Ease-of-use (downloading, building, user interface)
- Documentation
- Supporting multiple platforms
- Stability
- ► Recognition/awareness
- ► Research "credit" (analog for peer-review)



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Future

► Releases, binaries, packages



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- ► Releases, binaries, packages
- More work with standards for instances and models



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Recent and Current News

- ► Releases, binaries, packages
- ► More work with standards for instances and models
- ► More data: Real Problem Exchange



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Recent and Current News

- ► Releases, binaries, packages
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- ► More data: Real Problem Exchange
- ▶ Wiki documentation efforts



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- ► Releases, binaries, packages
- More work with standards for instances and models
- ▶ More data: Real Problem Exchange
- ▶ Wiki documentation efforts
- ► Analog for peer-review (??)



## Using COIN-OR

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- www.coin-or.org
  - binaries for some projects
  - tarballs and Subversion/CVS
- ▶ NEOS: some COIN-OR solvers available
- Commercial Products: such as Frontline Systems
- ► Support
  - ► Free through email lists (see www.coin-or.org)



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Future

► Use COIN-OR resources



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- ► Use COIN-OR resources
- ► Send feedback through email lists and issue-tracking system



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- ► Use COIN-OR resources
- Send feedback through email lists and issue-tracking system
- Become an Associate Member (minimum donation of US\$10/5)



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Recent and Current News

- ▶ Use COIN-OR resources
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- ▶ Join email lists; use your expertise to help other users



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Recent and

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- ► Convince your company to use/support COIN-OR



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- ▶ Write documentation!



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- ▶ Write documentation!
- ▶ Volunteer to help with outreach: website, conferences



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- ► Contribute patches
- ► Improve existing projects



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- Write documentation!
- ► Volunteer to help with outreach: website, conferences
- Contribute patches
- ► Improve existing projects
- ► Contribute a new project



### For More Info

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Recent and

Future

www.coin-or.org